

2007 年量子力学 A 卷 参考答案

一、解：能级 $E_n^{(0)} = \frac{n^2 \pi^2 \hbar^2}{2ma^2}$ ， $n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ 。相应的能量本征函数为

$$\psi_n^{(0)}(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{\frac{2}{a}} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{a}, & (0 < x < a) \\ 0, & (x < 0, x > a) \end{cases}。$$

因此基态能量的一级修正为

$$E_1^{(1)} = \int_0^a \psi_1^{(0)*}(x) H' \psi_1^{(0)}(x) dx = -\frac{2V_1}{a} \int_{a/3}^{2a/3} \sin^2 \left(\frac{\pi x}{a} \right) dx = -V_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2\pi} \right)。$$

二、解：粒子所受势场作用的力算符 \hat{F} 为

$$\hat{F} = -\frac{d}{dx} V(x) = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{p}_x, V(x)] = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}]，$$

于是，
$$\overline{\hat{F}} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \overline{[\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}]} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi_n^*(x) [\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}] \psi_n(x) dx = 0。$$