

试题名称:

量子力学

1, (20 分)

由散射条件分区写下波函数

$$\psi = e^{ikx} + re^{-ikx} \quad x < 0$$

$$\psi = te^{ik'x} \quad x > 0$$

$$k = \sqrt{2m(E - V_0)/\hbar^2}$$

$$k' = \sqrt{2mE/\hbar^2}$$

连接条件

$$\psi(0^-) = \psi(0^+)$$

$$\psi'(0^-) = \psi'(0^+)$$

导致

$$1 + r = t$$

$$ik - ikr = ik't$$

由此解得

$$r = (k - k')/(k + k')$$

$$= (\sqrt{1 - V_0/E} - 1)/(\sqrt{1 - V_0/E} + 1)$$

于是穿透系数为

$$T = 1 - R = 1 - r^2$$

本题  $V_0 = 750 \text{ eV}, E = 1000 \text{ eV},$

$$r = -1/3, R = 1/9$$

$$T = 8/9$$

在  $x = \text{无穷}$  出观察到的粒子数为

$$= N \cdot T = 1600.$$

对翻转的势阶，有反转定理，结果不变，即在  $x = \text{无穷}$  处仍看到 1600 个粒子。

2, (20 分) 系统哈密顿量为

$$H = \vec{p}^2/2m + k\vec{x}^2/2 - qE_0\vec{i} \cdot \vec{x}$$

$$= -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m}\nabla^2 + m\omega^2\vec{x}^2/2 - qE_0x$$

$$= -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m}\left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right) + m\omega^2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)/2 - qE_0x$$

$$= -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m}\left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right) + m\omega^2[(x - qE_0/m\omega^2)^2 + y^2 + z^2]/2 - q^2E_0^2/2m\omega^2$$

作坐标平移，令

$$x' = x - qE_0/m\omega^2, y' = y, z' = z$$